

**TSH ELISA Assay Report**

Document Number:

Revision: A

Validation Document

Effective Date:

**TSH - ELISA Assay Validation Report on Edison 3.X Theranos System**
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## 1 ASSAY BACKGROUND

### 1.1 Theranos System Specification

Thyroid Stimulating Hormone (TSH) is a glycoprotein hormone which stimulates the thyroid to produce thyroxine (T4) and triiodothyronine (T3) to stimulate metabolism. TSH structure consists of an alpha and beta subunit. The alpha subunit shares homology with FSH, LH and hCG. There is some homology in the beta subunits. TSH activates the thyroid gland to stimulate production and release of thyroxine (T4) and triiodothyronine (T3).

Diagnostic testing for TSH is usually part of a panel to test thyroid function. This information can be used to determine the causes of hypothyroidism (underactive) or hyperthyroidism (overactive), and also track treatment of both conditions. The normal range of TSH in adults is 0.3-5uIU/mL and in children, 0.4-19uIU/mL. Levels of TSH below 0.1uIU/mL are consistent with hyperthyroidism, and levels above 5uIU/mL are consistent with hypothyroidism, however standard medical practice relies on confirmation of abnormal TSH results using additional thyroid tests such as free T4, total T4 and total T3, and should be interpreted in the appropriate clinical context.

### 1.2 Theranos TSH Assay Specifications

This assay is designed to detect human TSH in human plasma and serum. The assay has a reportable range of 0.1 to 50 uIU/mL, and uses the WHO Third International Standard (NIBSC 81/565) as a reference material. The ULOQ is 50 uIU/mL and LLOQ is 0.1 uIU/mL. The reference interval measured by the assay is 0.4-4 uIU/ml.

### 1.3 Reference Assay

The IMMULITE 2000 Third Generation TSH assay was used as a predicate method. EDTA plasma is not an acceptable sample type for testing on this platform. The assay reportable range is 0.04uIU/mL to 75uIU/mL. The presence of bilirubin (200mg/L), packed red blood cells (30uL/mL), and triglycerides (5000mg/dL) has no effect on the assay precision.

## 2 REGULATION AND GUIDANCE

The qualification/validation of the ELISA assays on the Theranos device will be in accordance with C.F.R. Ch IV, § 493.1253 "Standard: Establishment and verification of performance specifications." and outlined in CLSI guideline C28A3.



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## 2 CALIBRATION

- 2.1.1 Acceptance criteria: For each run, a minimum of 75% of the back-calculated mean values of the total number of calibration standards in the calibration range should be within  $100 \pm 20\%$  ( $100 \pm 25\%$  at LLOQ and ULOQ standards) of their nominal values and a minimum of six unique standard concentrations must be within the assay range.
- 2.1.2 Unless otherwise stated, each level was tested in replicates of 3.
- 2.1.3 A point is considered to be “dark count” if it results in less than 150 RLU. All dark count tips are highlighted in red and are excluded from mean and recovery calculations.



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**Table 1: Calibration 1 Complete Data (Edison 3.0)**

This calibration set was used to calculate the concentrations in the Reference Range (3), Comparability (4), Linearity (5), and Anticoagulant (7) experiments. Calibrator 1 and Calibrator 9 were confirmed with a second set of 3 replicates for higher precision at the LLOQ and ULOQ.

Nominal Value [uIU/mL]	All Tips		Dark Exclusion		Inter-Cartridge		Intra-Cartridge		Concentration		Mean	%CV
	Tip1	Tip2	Tip1	Tip2	Mean	%CV	Mean	%CV	Tip1	Tip2		
50.00	200121	192135	200121	192135	196128	3%	197580	18%	QORH	56.52	OORH	OORH
	227963	246101	227963	246101	237032	5%			OORH	OORH		
	144630	174532	144630	174532	159581	13%			38.05	49.18		
50.00	244571	240814	244571	240814	242693	1%	227052	10%	OORH	OORH	OORH	OORH
	212201	246728	212201	246728	229465	11%			OORH	OORH		
	185753	232245	185753	232245	208999	16%			53.78	OORH		
25.00	94065	114457	94065	114457	104261	14%	94621	13%	22.44	28.30	22.59	16%
	92510	102698	92510	102698	97604	7%			22.01	24.85		
	84516	79482	84516	79482	81999	4%			19.86	18.55		
10.00	41902	40473	41902	40473	41188	2%	40150	6%	9.52	9.20	9.13	6%
	38587	42889	38587	42889	40738	7%			8.78	9.74		
	29797	36900		36900	36900					8.40		
5.00	27043	24855	27043	24855	25949	6%	23083	14%	6.23	5.75	5.36	13%
	20700	18949	20700	18949	19825	6%			4.84	4.46		
	23870	23870	DARK	23870					5.53			
2.50	11560	10223	11560	10223	10892	9%	10167	12%	2.81	2.50	2.49	11%
	10619	10050	10619	10050	10335	4%			2.59	2.46		
	7956	10595	7956	10595	9276	20%			1.97	2.59		
1.00	4402	5257	4402	5257	4830	13%	4739	17%	1.10	1.32	1.19	18%
	3240	5109	3240	5109	4175	32%			0.80	1.28		
	5405	5023	5405	5023	5214	5%			1.36	1.26		
0.50	1755	2460	1755	2460	2108	24%	2604	20%	0.39	0.59	0.63	23%
	3224	3072	3224	3072	3148	3%			0.80	0.75		
	2646	2466	2646	2466	2556	5%			0.64	0.59		
0.25	1526	1525	1526	1525	1526	0%	1349	18%	0.33	0.33	0.28	25%
	979	1358	979	1358	1169	23%			0.17	0.28		
	1138	1567	1138	1567	1353	22%			0.22	0.34		
0.10	656	8	656	DARK	656		696	7%	0.08		0.09	13%
	686	746	686	746	716	6%			0.09	0.11		
	Data Lost											
0.10	626	611	626	611	619	2%	793	21%	OORL	OORL	0.12	30%
	733	849	733	849	791	10%			0.10	0.13		
	903	1036	903	1036	970	10%			0.15	0.19		
0.00	273	231	273	231	252	12%	241	26%	OORL	OORL	OORL	OORL
	192	154	192	154	173	16%			OORL	OORL		
	329	267	329	267	298	15%			OORL	OORL		

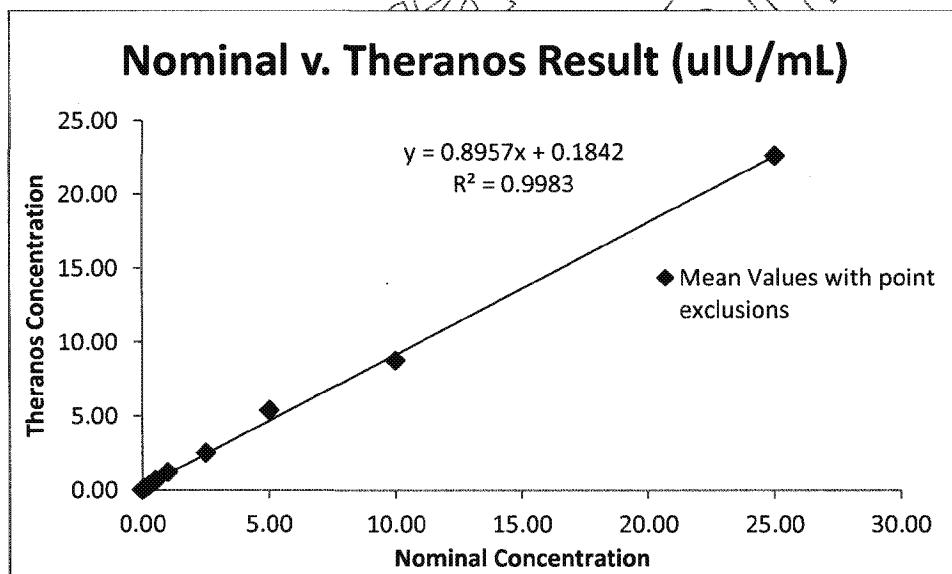
**TSH - ELISA Assay Validation Report on Edison 3.X Theranos System****Table 2: Calibration 1 Summary Calculated Concentration**

Any individual points that are considered “Dark Counts” were excluded and the mean concentrations at each level were calculated. After the exclusion of all “dark count” data points, the %Recovery is within the acceptable range for all Calibrator Levels.

Calibrator Level	Nominal Value [uIU/mL]	Theranos Result [uIU/mL]	%CV	%Recovery
Calibrator 1	<b>50.00</b>	OORH	OORH	OORH
Calibrator 2	<b>25.00</b>	22.59	16%	90%
Calibrator 3	<b>10.00</b>	9.13	6%	91%
Calibrator 4	<b>5.00</b>	5.36	13%	107%
Calibrator 5	<b>2.50</b>	2.49	4%	100%
Calibrator 6	<b>1.00</b>	1.19	18%	119%
Calibrator 7	<b>0.50</b>	0.63	23%	126%
Calibrator 8	<b>0.25</b>	0.28	25%	110%
Calibrator 9	<b>0.10</b>	0.11	19%	109%
Calibrator 10	<b>0.00</b>	OORL	OORL	OORL

**Figure 1: Nominal v. Reported Concentration**

This data shows the dark count excluded mean concentration calculations. The 50uIU/mL level is excluded because it is outside of the assay range.



**TSH - ELISA Assay Validation Report on Edison 3.X Theranos System****Table 3: Calibration 2 Complete Data (Edison 3.0)**

This calibration set was used to calculate the concentrations in the Blood Collection Device Comparison (6) experiments. Calibrators 9 and 10 were re-tested in replicates of 3 for confirmation.

Nominal Value [uIU/mL]	All Tips		Dark Exclusion		Inter-Cartridge		Intra-Cartridge		Concentration		%CV
	Tip1	Tip2	Tip1	Tip2	Mean	%CV	Mean	%CV	Tip 1	Tip 2	
50.00	228723	227658	228723	227658	228191	0%	208782	10%	55.63	55.32	49.95
	211073	217373	211073	217373	214223	2%			50.59	52.37	
	188849	179017	188849	179017	183933	4%			44.44	41.79	
25.00	110805	68531	110805		110805		111753	4%	24.41		24.64
	108448	118559	108448	118559	113504	6%			23.84	26.30	
	109198	139	109198	DARK	109198				24.02		
10.00	50106	53073	50106	53073	51590	4%	51251	11%	10.41	11.06	10.66
	44469	45196	44469	45196	44833	1%			9.17	9.33	
	58566	56095	58566	56095	57331	3%			12.28	11.73	
5.00	21473	22821	21473	22821	22147	4%	23430	6%	4.28	4.56	4.69
	24340	24160	24340	24160	24250	1%			4.88	4.84	
	22769	25019	22769	25019	23894	7%			4.55	5.02	
2.50	12906	14798	12906	14798	13852	10%	13032	10%	2.52	2.90	2.54
	6	50	DARK	DARK							
	11818	12604	11818	12604	12211	5%			2.30	2.46	
1.00	4175	4356	4175	4356	4266	3%	5075	13%	0.77	0.80	0.95
	5683	5747	5683	5747	5715	1%			1.07	1.08	
	5116	5370	5116	5370	5243	3%			0.95	1.00	
0.50	2847	2	2547	DARK	2547		2600	9%	0.45		0.46
	2852	2825	2852	2825	2839	1%			0.51	0.51	
	2514	2264	2514	2264	2389	7%			0.45	0.40	
0.25	2044	1563		1563	1563		1506	13%	OORL	0.26	0.25
	1220	1412	1220	1412	1316	10%			0.20	0.23	
	1730	1607	1730	1607	1669	5%			0.29	0.27	
0.10	860	923	860	923	892	5%	672	27%	0.13	0.14	0.09
	657	609	657	609	633	5%			0.09	0.08	
	485	497	485	497	491	2%			OORL	OORL	
0.10	1081	802	1081	802	942	21%	867	21%	0.17	0.12	0.13
	1040	955	1040	955	998	6%			0.16	0.15	
	675	646	675	646	661	3%			0.09	0.09	
0.00	189	200	189	200	195	4%	203	17%	OORL	OORL	OORL
	194	262	194	262	228	21%			OORL	OORL	
	170	66	170	DARK	170				OORL		
	201	155	201	155	178	18%	205	24%	OORL	OORL	OORL
	272	192	272	192	232	24%			OORL	OORL	
	5	47	DARK	DARK							

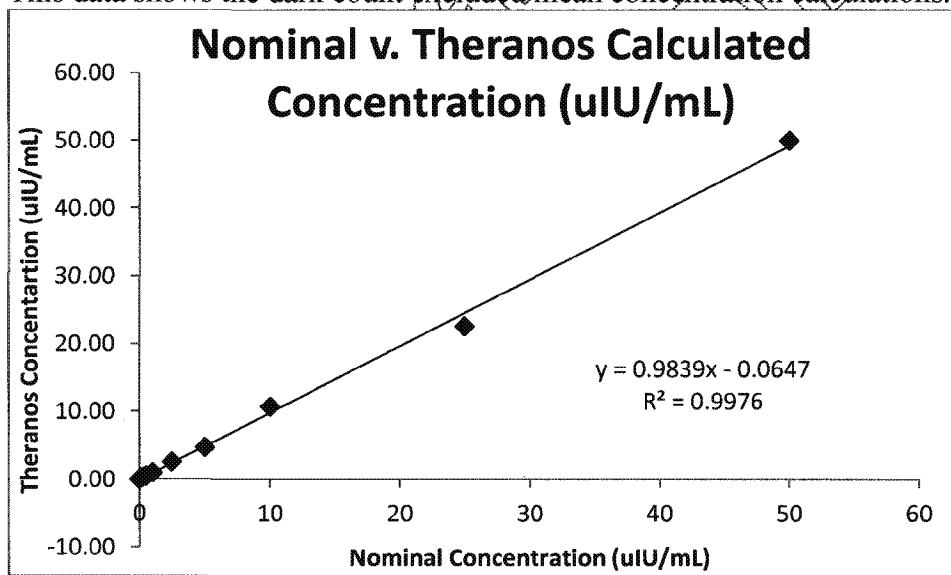
**TSH - ELISA Assay Validation Report on Edison 3.X Theranos System****Table 4: Calibration 2 Summary Calculated Concentration**

Any individual points that are considered “Dark Counts” were excluded and the mean concentrations at each level were calculated. After the exclusion of all “dark count” data points, the %Recovery is within the acceptable range.

Calibrator Level	Nominal Value [uIU/mL]	Theranos Result [uIU/mL]	%CV	%Recovery
Calibrator 1	50.00	49.95	11%	100%
Calibrator 2	25.00	24.64	5%	99%
Calibrator 3	10.00	10.66	12%	107%
Calibrator 4	5.00	4.69	6%	94%
Calibrator 5	2.50	2.54	10%	102%
Calibrator 6	1.00	0.95	14%	95%
Calibrator 7	0.50	0.46	10%	92%
Calibrator 8	0.25	0.25	15%	101%
Calibrator 9	0.10	0.11	26%	112%
Calibrator 10	0.00	OORL	OORL	OORL

**Figure 2: Nominal v. Reported Concentration**

This data shows the dark count excluded mean concentration calculations.



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**Table 5: Calibration 3 All Data (Edison 3.0)**

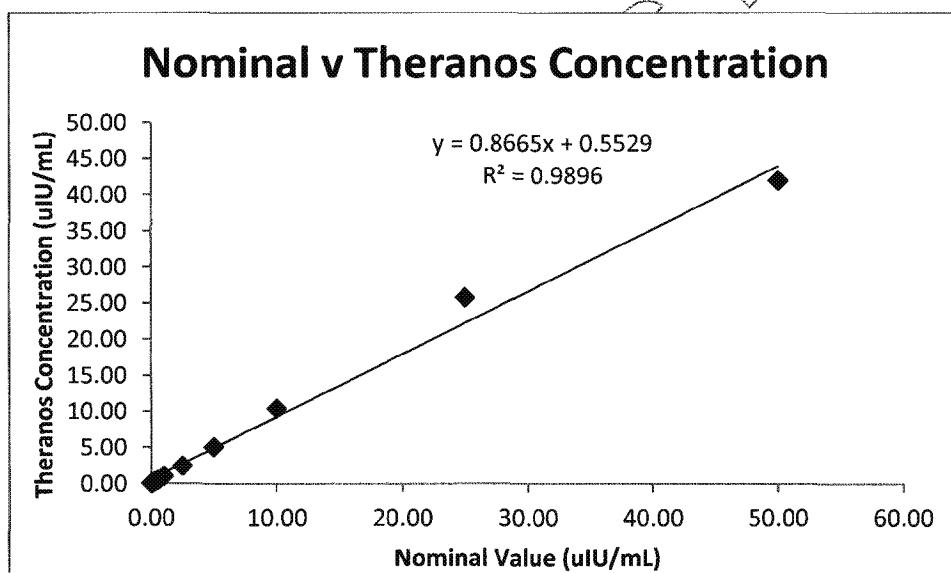
This calibration set was used to calculate the concentrations in Analytical Sensitivity (8) Interference (9) and Cross-reactivity (10) experiments.

Nominal Value [uIU/mL]	All Tips		Dark Exclusion		Inter-Cartridge		Intra-Cartridge		Concentration		Mean	%CV
	Tip1	Tip2	Tip1	Tip2	Mean	%CV	Mean	%CV	Tip 1	Tip 2		
50.00	139815	156819	139815	156819	148317	8%	189710	19%	28.43	32.73	41.92	26%
	225762	185267	225762	185267	205515	14%			53.60	40.61		
	231986	198608	231986	198608	215297	11%			55.82	44.63		
25.00	97121	129433	97121	129433	113277	20%	128551	19%	18.68	25.93	25.72	23%
	105730	127043	105730	127043	116387	13%			20.54	25.36		
	152051	159929	152051	159929	155990	4%			31.50	33.55		
10.00	59424	57801	59424	57801	58613	2%	55623	9%	11.08	10.77	10.35	9%
	60885	50778	60885	50778	55832	13%			11.36	9.43		
	56535	48315	56535	48315	52425	11%			10.52	8.97		
5.00	25245	24623	25245	24623	24934	2%	26938	12%	4.71	4.60	5.02	12%
	25190	25848	25190	25848	25519	2%			4.70	4.82		
	33221	27501	33221	27501	30361	13%			6.17	5.13		
2.50	15554	16689	15554	16689	16122	5%	13704	20%	2.95	3.15	2.61	19%
	7732	11551		11551	11551					2.21		
	10280	14447	10280	14447	12364	24%			1.98	2.74		
1.00	6199	6110	6199	6110	6155	1%	5496	12%	1.21	1.19	1.08	12%
	3681	5370		5370	5370					1.05		
	4554	5248	4554	5248	4901	10%			0.89	1.03		
0.50	1862	2555	1862	2555	2209	22%	2290	17%	0.36	0.50	0.44	17%
	2090	2453	2090	2453	2272	11%			0.40	0.48		
	2823	1958	2823	1958	2391	26%			0.55	0.38		
0.25	1959	2048	1959	2048	2004	3%	1554	25%	0.38	0.39	0.29	28%
	1517	1374	1517	1374	1446	7%			0.28	0.25		
	1027	1397	1027	1397	1212	22%			0.18	0.26		
0.10	393	805	393	805	599	49%	660	22%	OORL	0.13	0.10	18%
	749	697	749	697	723	5%			0.12	0.11		
	720	597	720	597	659	13%			0.11	0.08		
0.00	244	356	244	356	300	26%	265	27%	OORL	OORL	OORL	OORL
	273	224	273	224	249	14%			OORL	OORL		
	159	333	159	333	246	50%			OORL	OORL		

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**Table 6: Calibration 3 Summary Calculated Concentration**

Calibrator Level	Nominal Value [uIU/mL]	Theranos Result [uIU/mL]	%CV	%Recovery
Calibrator 1	<b>50.00</b>	41.92	26%	84%
Calibrator 2	<b>25.00</b>	25.72	23%	103%
Calibrator 3	<b>10.00</b>	10.35	9%	103%
Calibrator 4	<b>5.00</b>	5.02	12%	100%
Calibrator 5	<b>2.50</b>	2.61	19%	104%
Calibrator 6	<b>1.00</b>	1.08	12%	108%
Calibrator 7	<b>0.50</b>	0.44	17%	89%
Calibrator 8	<b>0.25</b>	0.29	28%	117%
Calibrator 9	<b>0.10</b>	0.16	18%	97%
Calibrator 10	<b>0.00</b>	OORL	OORL	OORL

**Figure 3: Nominal v. Reported Concentration**

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**Table 7: Calibration 4 All Data (Edison 3.5)**

This calibration was performed on the Edison 3.5 and qualified against the Calibration 2 Data. All precision data was analyzed using this Calibration set.

Nominal Value [uIU/mL]	All Points		Dark Exclusion		Inter-Cartridge		Intra-Cartridge		Concentration		Mean	%CV
	Tip1	Tip2	Tip1	Tip2	Mean	%CV	Mean	%CV	Tip 1	Tip 2		
50.00	176010	172721	176010	172721	174366	1%	145561	23%	OORH	OORH	50.91	25%
	152990	163129	152990	163129	158060	5%			54.35	OORH		
	94514	114004	94514	114004	104259	13%			29.95	37.46		
25.00	101689	89269	101689	89269	95479	9%	80791	28%	32.65	28.02	24.99	25%
	94734	78166	94734	78166	86450	14%			30.03	24.07		
	68201	52689	68201	52689	60445	18%			20.65	15.56		
10.00	35840	44375	35840	44375	40108	15%	31174	36%	10.31	12.93	8.91	37%
	901	817										
	25060	19422	25060	19422	22241	18%			7.10	5.46		
5.00	16534	17522	16534	17522	17028	4%	17883	15%	4.62	4.91	5.01	15%
	17716	20059	17716	20059	18888	9%			4.96	5.64		
	13890	21579	13890	21579	17738	31%			3.87	6.08		
2.50	9943	10888	9943	10888	10416	6%	9719	8%	2.75	3.01	2.68	9%
	9885	8783	9885	8783	9334	8%			2.73	2.42		
	9094	2118	9094	2118	9094				2.51			
1.00	3065	2157	3065	2157	3065		3867	20%	0.81		1.03	21%
	4234	3124	4234	3124	3679	21%			1.14	0.82		
	4866	4047	4866	4047	4457	13%			1.31	1.08		
0.50	2564	2343	2564	2343	2454	6%	2074	16%	0.66	0.60	0.53	17%
	1930	2014	1930	2014	1972	3%			0.49	0.51		
	1679	1915	1679	1915	1797	9%			0.41	0.48		
0.25	1221	1108	1221	1108	1165	7%	1196	29%	0.28	0.25	0.28	35%
	735	962	735	962	849	19%			0.14	0.21		
	1479	1673	1479	1673	1576	9%			0.36	0.41		
0.10	465	429	465	429	447	6%	512	15%	OORL	OORL	OORL	OORL
	577	604	577	604	591	3%			0.10	0.11		
	565	430	565	430	498	19%			0.10	OORL		
0.00	263	211	263	211	237	16%	356	71%	OORL	OORL	OORL	OORL
	296	868	296	868	582	69%			OORL	0.18		
	256	239	256	239	248	5%			OORL	OORL		

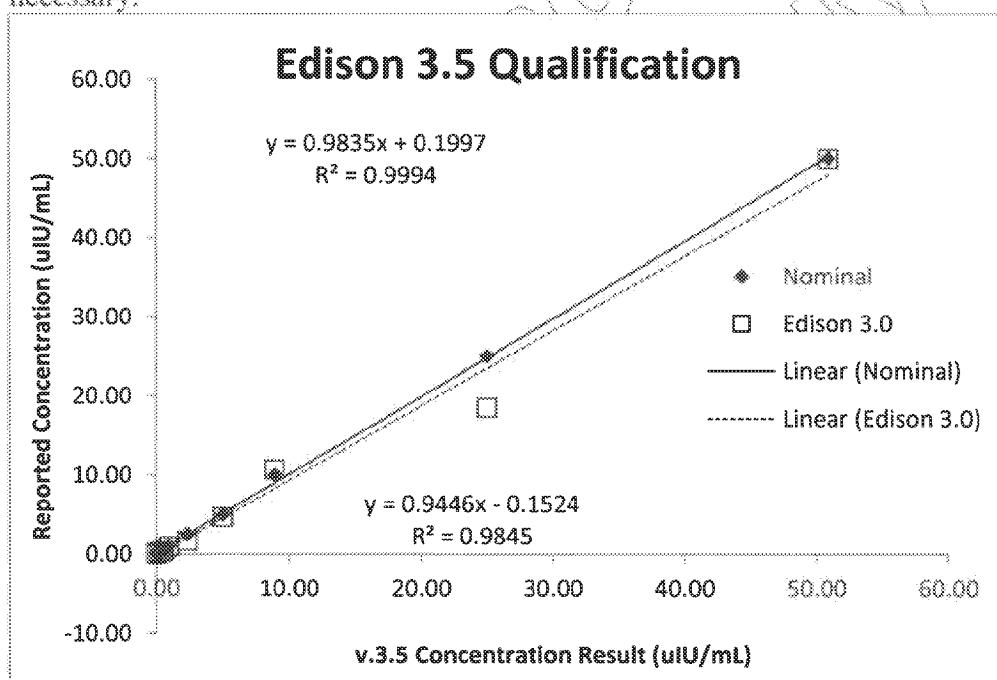
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**Table 8: Calibration 3 Summary and Qualification (Edison 3.5)**

Calibrator Level	Nominal Value [uIU/mL]	Theranos Result [uIU/mL]	%CV	%Recovery
Calibrator 1	50.00	50.91	25%	102%
Calibrator 2	25.00	24.99	25%	100%
Calibrator 3	10.00	8.91	35%	89%
Calibrator 4	5.00	5.01	15%	100%
Calibrator 5	2.50	2.68	9%	107%
Calibrator 6	1.00	1.03	21%	103%
Calibrator 7	0.50	0.53	17%	105%
Calibrator 8	0.25	0.23	35%	111%
Calibrator 9	0.10	OORL	OORL	OORL
Calibrator 10	0.00	OORL	OORL	OORL

**Figure 4: Edison 3.5 v Nominal and Edison 3.0 results**

Version 3.5 correlates well with both the Nominal values and the Edison 3.0 Results. Use of the Edison 3.5 is acceptable for precision studies and also further validation testing where necessary.





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#### 4 REFERENCE RANGE

To verify the accuracy of the Theranos System, the reference range was tested and compared to the results from the predicate method. According to C.F.R. Ch IV, § 493.1253 “Standard Establishment and verification of performance specifications” and outlined in CLSI guideline C28A3, laboratories developing test methods need to verify the measuring interval. Additionally, by verifying the measuring interval, clinical laboratories can ensure that the calibration of the measurement procedure is correctly applicable over the range in which they report patient results and that the measuring interval they are obtaining in their laboratory is comparable to the interval defined by the manufacturer in the product insert. A measuring interval consists of all numeric values between the lower and upper numeric values for which a method can produce quantitative results suitable for clinical use. The normal range of TSH in adults is 0.4 -4uIU/mL and all euthyroid donors should have levels within this range.

Of 20 unique samples collected from normal donors, 1 patient had TSH levels outside of the reference range. This sample was confirmed via the predicate method listed in section 1.2. Overall, 95% of the patients tested fell within the reference range, and is acceptable for verification of the reference range. There is poor correlation between the predicate method results and the Theranos results, however all averaged data points were within the TSH reference range. The poor correlation between methods may be due to the EDTA anticoagulant which is not be suitable for testing in the predicate method. Calculated concentrations are based on the mean RLU of 3 cartridges tested.

**Table 9: Normal Patient Samples**

Reported Value (uIU/mL)	All Tips		Dark Exclusion		Inter-Cartridge		Intra-Cartridge		Concentration				%CV	%Recovery
	Tip1	Tip2	Tip1	Tip2	Mean	%CV	Mean	%CV	Tip1	Tip2	Mean	%CV		
0.934	9125	9589	9125	9589	9357	4%	9723	7%	2.25	2.36	2.39	7%	256%	
	9579	9985	9579	9985	9782	3%			2.35	2.45				
	9058	11002	9058	11002	10030	14%			2.23	2.68				
0.576	6572	5741	6572	5741	6157	10%	5195	17%	1.64	1.44	1.30	17%	226%	
	4440	5414	4440	5414	4927	14%			1.11	1.36				
	4239	4766	4239	4766	4503	8%			1.06	1.20				
0.34	3719	4036	3719	4036	3878	6%	4249	18%	0.93	1.01	1.06	18%	313%	
	3981	3386	3981	3386	3684	11%			0.99	0.84				
	5199	5175	5199	5175	5187	0%			1.30	1.30				
OORL	301	348	301	348	325	10%	279	15%	OORL	OORL	OORL	OORL	OORL	
	252	267	252	267	260	4%			OORL	OORL				
	225	283	225	283	254	16%			OORL	OORL				
1.89	4100	20773		20773	20773		17972	12%		4.86	4.24	11%	224%	
	2181	18268		18268	18268					4.31				
	16880	15966	16880	15966	16423	4%			4.00	3.80				
0.503	3837	4211	3837	4211	4024	7%	3943	6%	0.96	1.05	0.98	6%	196%	



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	5	39	DARK	DARK				1.00	0.92			
	4012	3710	4012	3710	3861	6%						
	5636	5756	5636	5756	5696	1%						
0.541	5600	5511	5600	5511	5556	1%	5680	3%	1.41	1.44		
	5898	3	5898	DARK	5898				1.40	1.38	1.42	3%
	5188	5493	5188	5493	5341	4%			1.48			
0.526	4958	4786	4958	4786	4872	2%	5060	6%	1.30	1.38	1.24	1.20
	4687	5246	4687	5246	4967	8%			1.18	1.32	1.27	1.26
0.885	3699	59898	3699	59898	31799	125%	18430	112%	0.92	1.18	2.64	2.84
	10806	11682	10806	11682	11244	6%			3.06	2.87	4.34	107%
	12673	11823	12673	11823	12248	5%						491%
0.71	5616	17	5616	DARK	5616		6760		1.41			
	283	6839		6839	6839				1.2%			
	7310	7275	7310	7275	7293	0%			1.71		1.69	11%
	9729	9136	9729	9136	9433	4%			1.82			
0.987	8787	8916	8787	8916	8852	1%	8870	6%	2.39	2.25		
	8611	8041	8611	8041	8326	5%			2.17	2.20	2.19	6%
	9722	9468	9722	9468	9595	3%			2.13	1.99		
0.823	7962	8825	7962	8825	8394	7%	9118	8%	2.39	2.33		
	1800	9615		9615	9615				1.98	2.18	2.25	8%
	4059	4431	4059	4431	4245	6%			2.36			
0.448	5934	5458	5934	5458	5696	6%	4897	14%	1.01	1.11		
	4522	4975	4522	4975	4749	7%			1.49	1.37	1.23	14%
	4813	4895	4813	4893	4854	1%			1.13	1.25		
0.445	5707	6450	5707	6450	6079	9%	5246	13%	1.21	1.23		
	4973	4629	4973	4629	4801	5%			1.43	1.61	1.32	13%
	13645	15072	13645	15072	14359	7%			1.25	1.16		
0.896	9752	11783	9752	11785	10769	13%	12015	16%	3.28	3.60		
	11019	10817	11019	10817	10918	1%			2.39	2.86	2.91	15%
	6594	6321	6594	6321	6458	3%			2.69	2.64		
0.626	6714	5840	6714	5840	6277	10%	6456	14%	1.65	1.58		
	5285	7979	5285	7979	6632	29%			1.68	1.46	1.61	14%
	13264	6334		6334	6334	#DIV/0!			1.33	1.98		
0.512	5573	4515	5573	4515	5044	15%	5149	16%	1.08	1.26		
	7322	7704	7322	7704	7513	4%			0.99	1.03		
0.618	6914	5183	6914	5183	6049	20%	6268	19%	1.73	1.30	1.57	18%
	5413	5074	5413	5074	5244	5%			1.36	1.27		
	3972	4125	3972	4125	4049	3%			0.99	1.03		
0.339	3241	3800	3241	3800	3521	11%	3676	10%	0.80	0.95	0.91	10%
	3592	3324	3592	3324	3458	5%			0.89	0.82		
	7651	7646	7651	7646	7649	0%	7649	0%	1.90	1.90		
0.655	30	109	DARK	DARK							1.90	0%
	2	23	DARK	DARK								290%

**TSH - ELISA Assay Validation Report on Edison 3.X Theranos System****Table 10: Reference Range summary**

Sample ID	Reported Value [uIU/mL]	Theranos Result [uIU/mL]	%CV	%Recovery
Patient 1	0.934	2.39	7%	256%
Patient 2	0.576	1.30	17%	226%
Patient 3	0.34	1.06	18%	313%
Patient 4	OORL	OORL	OORL	OORL
Patient 5	1.89	4.24	11%	224%
Patient 6	0.503	0.98	6%	196%
Patient 7	0.541	1.42	3%	263%
Patient 8	0.526	1.27	6%	241%
Patient 9	0.885	4.34	107%	491%
Patient 10	0.71	1.69	11%	238%
Patient 11	0.987	2.19	6%	222%
Patient 12	0.823	2.25	8%	273%
Patient 13	0.448	1.23	14%	274%
Patient 14	0.445	1.32	13%	296%
Patient 15	0.896	2.91	15%	325%
Patient 16	0.626	1.61	14%	258%
Patient 17	0.512	1.29	16%	252%
Patient 18	0.618	1.57	18%	254%
Patient 19	0.339	0.91	10%	270%
Patient 20	0.655	1.90	0%	290%

**4 PRECISION**

The precision of this assay was tested over 5 days in morning and evening shifts. One run consists of 9 total replicates at each of 3 analyte levels. During each shift 2 runs were performed. The data shows the precision of the assay on the Theranos System.

- 4.1 The report will include scatter plots, precision summary tables and conclusions about the performance claim(s) regarding within-run (repeatability), between-day, between-lot and within laboratory precision.
- 4.2 Acceptance criteria: The %CV of replicates at each concentration of the samples should not be more than 20% (25% at LLOQ and ULOQ) for ELISA assays.

Calculated concentrations in the precision experiment are based on the mean RLU of 3 cartridges tested excluding outliers and dark count tips. All clinical samples will be analyzed in this manner.

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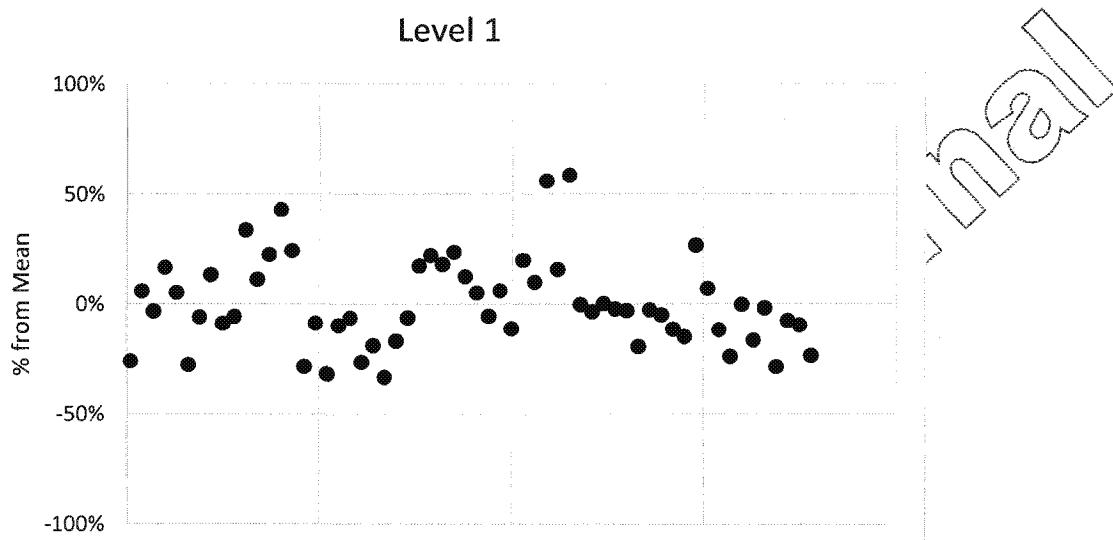
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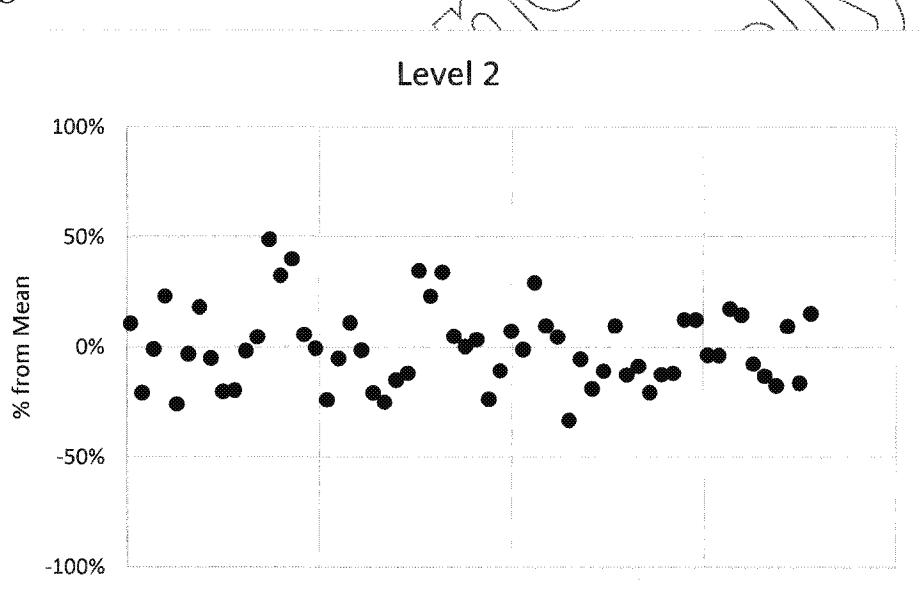
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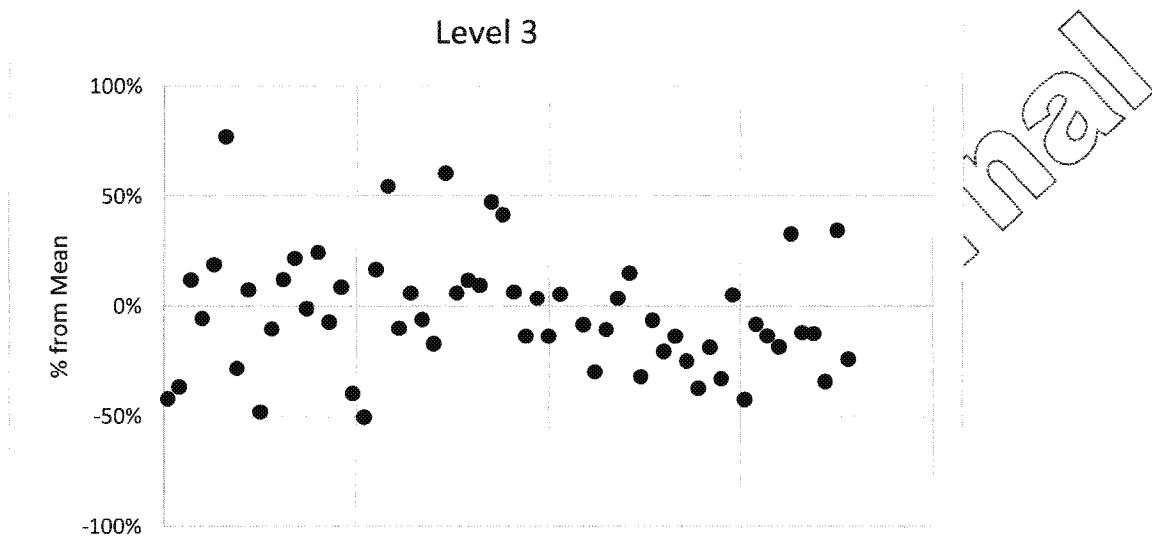
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**Figure 5: Level 1 % from the Mean**



**Figure 6: Level 2 % from the Mean**



**TSH - ELISA Assay Validation Report on Edison 3.X Theranos System****Figure 7: Level 3 % from the Mean**

The precision data is summarized in the table below:

**Table 11: Precision Summary**

Level(uIU/mL)	Precision (%)
0.2	28
2	18
20	19

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**TSH - ELISA Assay Validation Report on Edison 3.X Theranos System****5 ACCURACY/COMPARABILITY**

To test the accuracy of the assay on the Theranos System, 103 unique patient samples were screened on the predicate method (Siemens, Immulite) and testing on the Theranos System. Of these samples 51 were within the reference range (0.3-5uIU/mL), 27 were below the reference range, and 25 were higher than the reference range. Based on the results of the data examination, either a simple linear regression or alternative procedures were used to estimate expected (average) bias and the confidence interval of expected bias at the desired medical decision level(s) as per CLSI guidance EP09-A2. StatisPro was used for bias calculations. These estimates were compared with internal criteria to judge the acceptability of the Theranos method. Each sample was run in replicate on the predicate, and the average used for comparison to the Theranos method. Some samples were stored before analysis on both methods. If the confidence interval for the predicted bias includes the defined acceptable bias or if the acceptable bias is greater than the higher limit of the confidence interval of the predicted bias, then the data do not show that the bias of the Theranos method is different from the acceptable bias or there is a high probability (97%) that the predicated bias is acceptable, respectively. The acceptable bias at each medical decision level was determined based on the total allowable error (TEa) minus the measured precision at the level closest to that decision level. Total allowable error (TEa) was taken from CLIA proficiency testing criteria for acceptable analytical performance, as printed in the Federal Register February 28, 1992;57(40):7002-186, when available.

Calculated concentrations are based on the average RLU of 3 cartridges excluding outliers and dark count tips.

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**TSH - ELISA Assay Validation Report on Edison 3.X Theranos System****Table 12: Clinical Correlation Historical Data**

During the development process, clinical correlation was performed. This data was retrieved from the ELISA Assay Development documents.

Sample ID	Reported Value [uIU/mL]	Theranos Result [uIU/mL]	% Recovery
TSH01	0.749	0.72	96%
TSH02	0.925	0.87	94%
TSH03	0.943	0.91	97%
TSH04	1.75	2.28	130%
TSH05	1.87	0.83	45%
TSH06	1.6	2.18	136%
TSH07	1.58	1.85	117%
TSH08	2.13	2.26	106%
TSH09	3.25	1.77	54%
TSH10	25.8	30.34	118%
TSH11	2.85	2.87	101%
TSH12	3.48	3.13	90%
TSH13	4.63	4.08	88%
TSH14	6.99	6.48	93%
TSH15	5.17	5.69	110%
TSH16	0.28	0.29	104%
TSH17	0.025	0.05	200%
TSH18	0.155	0.14	90%
TSH19	0.761	0.86	113%
TSH20	2.95	1.79	61%
TSH21	9.62	11.4	119%
TSH22	10.1	11.4	113%
TSH23	2.51	3.11	124%

**Table 13: Clinical Sample Predicate Method Correlation Summary**

Sample ID	Reported Value [uIU/mL]	Theranos Result [uIU/mL]	% Recovery
N1	4.44	3.63	82%
N2	5.15	3.17	62%
N3	4.14	4.44	107%
N4	4.87	4.18	86%
N5	3.97	0.38	9%
N6	4.79	3.60	75%
N7	1.91	1.31	68%
N8	2.40	2.11	88%
N9	3.07	3.19	104%
N10	1.96	1.83	93%
N11	4.32	3.69	85%
N12	1.17	1.25	107%
N13	0.99	0.88	89%
N14	3.95	3.18	81%
N15	0.90	1.00	111%



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N16	1.55	1.58	102%
N17	3.28	2.64	80%
N18	1.45	1.67	115%
N19	0.59	0.44	75%
N20	2.23	1.46	66%
SM1	1.22	1.39	114%
SM2	1.15	1.06	92%
SM3	2.53	2.96	117%
SM4	2.00	1.97	99%
SF1	0.86	0.94	109%
SF2	2.18	2.27	104%
SF3	0.66	0.67	103%
SF4	2.98	2.98	100%
SF5	1.97	1.98	100%
1	0.49	0.60	122%
2	2.76	2.68	97%
3	1.19	1.38	116%
4	0.89	0.94	106%
5	1.11	1.00	90%
L1	0.23	0.34	146%
L2	0.26	0.25	97%
L3	0.05	OORL	OORL
L4	0.02	OORL	OORL
L5	0.04	0.19	500%
L6	0.17	0.18	107%
L7	0.29	0.30	101%
L8	0.10	0.09	94%
L9	0.18	0.20	112%
L10	0.13	0.14	102%
L11	0.31	0.28	89%
L12	3.52	3.68	105%
L13	3.31	3.86	117%
L14	0.24	0.45	190%
L15	0.06	OORL	OORL
L16	0.06	OORL	OORL
L17	0.20	0.31	159%
L18	0.15	0.25	171%
L19	0.31	0.42	137%
L20	0.30	0.32	109%
L21	0.03	OORL	OORL
L22	0.01	OORL	OORL
L23	0.13	0.11	85%
L24	0.19	0.38	199%
L25	0.36	0.41	116%
L26	0.05	0.23	486%
H1	33.30	37.65	113%
H2	35.30	46.63	132%
H3	21.70	21.79	100%

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H4	40.30	46.98	117%
H5	6.67	6.43	96%
H6	9.08	10.96	121%
H7	11.30	15.77	140%
H8	11.30	11.68	103%
H9	16.70	19.40	116%
H10	4.47	7.25	162%
H11	11.40	11.91	104%
H12	10.10	9.83	97%
H13	16.50	16.71	101%
H14	6.12	5.09	83%
H15	9.85	5.53	56%
H16	7.63	5.61	74%
H17	10.60	8.07	76%
H18	10.70	9.14	85%
H19	16.90	13.68	81%
H20	9.12	8.64	95%

**Table 14: Bias Correction**

Only values less than 20uIU/mL were used to correct for bias between the Theranos System and the predicate method.

Predicate Method	Theranos System	Predicate Method	Theranos-Corrected
4.44	3.63	4.44	3.88
5.15	3.17	5.15	3.40
4.14	4.44	4.14	4.70
4.87	4.18	4.87	4.44
3.97	0.38	3.97	0.53
4.79	3.60	4.79	3.84
1.91	1.09	1.91	1.26
2.4	2.11	2.40	2.31
3.07	3.19	3.07	3.42
1.96	1.83	1.96	2.02
4.32	3.11	4.32	3.34
1.17	0.82	1.17	0.99
0.992	0.88	0.99	1.05
3.95	3.18	3.95	3.41
0.904	1.00	0.90	1.17
1.55	1.58	1.55	1.76
3.28	2.64	3.28	2.86
1.45	1.67	1.45	1.86
0.588	0.44	0.59	0.60
2.23	1.22	2.23	1.40
1.22	0.68	1.22	0.84
1.15	0.70	1.15	0.87
2.53	2.96	2.53	3.18
2	1.97	2.00	2.17
0.864	0.78	0.86	0.94
2.18	2.27	2.18	2.47

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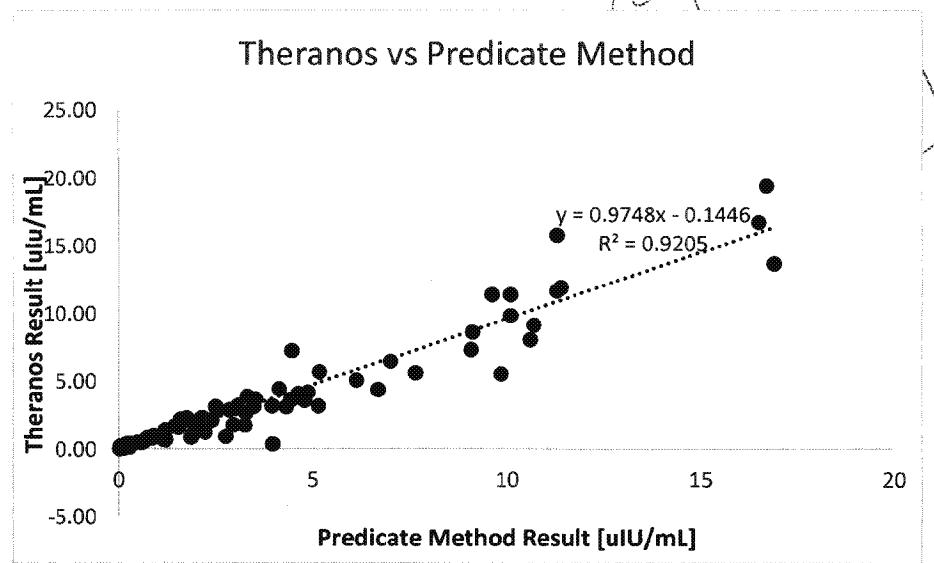
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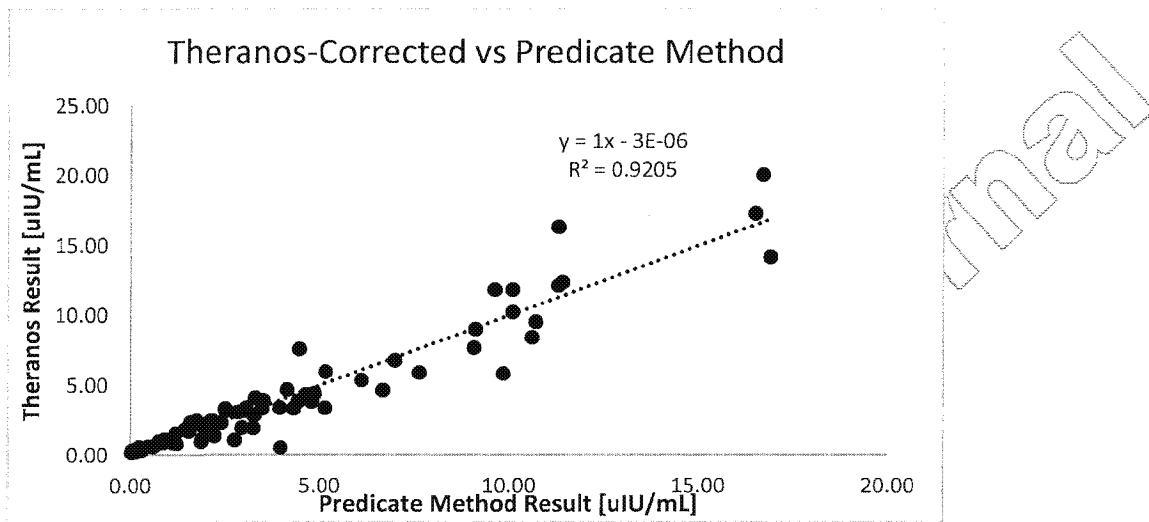
0.655	0.55	0.66	0.71
2.98	2.98	2.98	3.20
1.97	1.98	1.97	2.18
0.49	0.48	0.49	0.65
2.76	0.93	2.76	1.10
1.19	1.38	1.19	1.57
0.89	0.94	0.89	1.11
1.11	1.00	1.11	1.17
0.231	0.34	0.23	0.49
0.262	0.25	0.26	0.41
0.038	0.19	0.04	0.34
0.168	0.18	0.17	0.33
0.294	0.30	0.29	0.45
0.098	0.09	0.10	0.24
0.18	0.20	0.18	0.35
0.134	0.10	0.13	0.25
0.314	0.28	0.31	0.44
3.52	3.68	3.52	3.92
3.31	3.86	3.31	4.11
0.235	0.45	0.24	0.61
0.197	0.31	0.20	0.47
0.146	0.25	0.15	0.40
0.307	0.33	0.31	0.49
0.298	0.18	0.30	0.33
0.132	0.11	0.13	0.26
0.191	0.38	0.19	0.54
0.355	0.41	0.36	0.57
0.047	0.23	0.05	0.38
6.67	4.39	6.67	4.65
9.08	7.36	9.08	7.69
11.3	15.77	11.30	16.33
11.3	11.68	11.30	12.13
16.7	19.40	16.70	20.05
4.47	7.25	4.47	7.59
11.4	11.91	11.40	12.37
10.1	9.83	10.10	10.23
16.5	16.71	16.50	17.29
6.12	5.09	6.12	5.37
9.85	5.55	9.85	5.84
7.63	5.61	7.63	5.90
10.6	8.07	10.60	8.42
10.7	9.14	10.70	9.53
16.9	13.68	16.90	14.18
9.12	8.64	9.12	9.01
0.749	0.72	0.75	0.89
0.925	0.87	0.93	1.04
0.943	0.91	0.94	1.08
1.75	2.28	1.75	2.49
1.87	0.85	1.87	1.02
1.6	2.18	1.60	2.38

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1.58	1.85	1.58	2.05
2.13	2.26	2.13	2.47
3.25	1.77	3.25	1.96
2.85	2.87	2.85	3.09
3.48	3.13	3.48	3.36
4.63	4.08	4.63	4.33
6.99	6.48	6.99	6.80
5.17	5.69	5.17	5.99
0.28	0.29	0.28	0.45
0.025	0.05	0.03	0.20
0.155	0.14	0.16	0.29
0.761	0.86	0.76	1.03
2.95	1.79	2.95	1.98
9.62	11.40	9.62	11.84
10.1	11.40	10.10	11.84
2.51	3.11	2.51	3.34

**Figure 8: Theranos system v. Predicate Method Result**

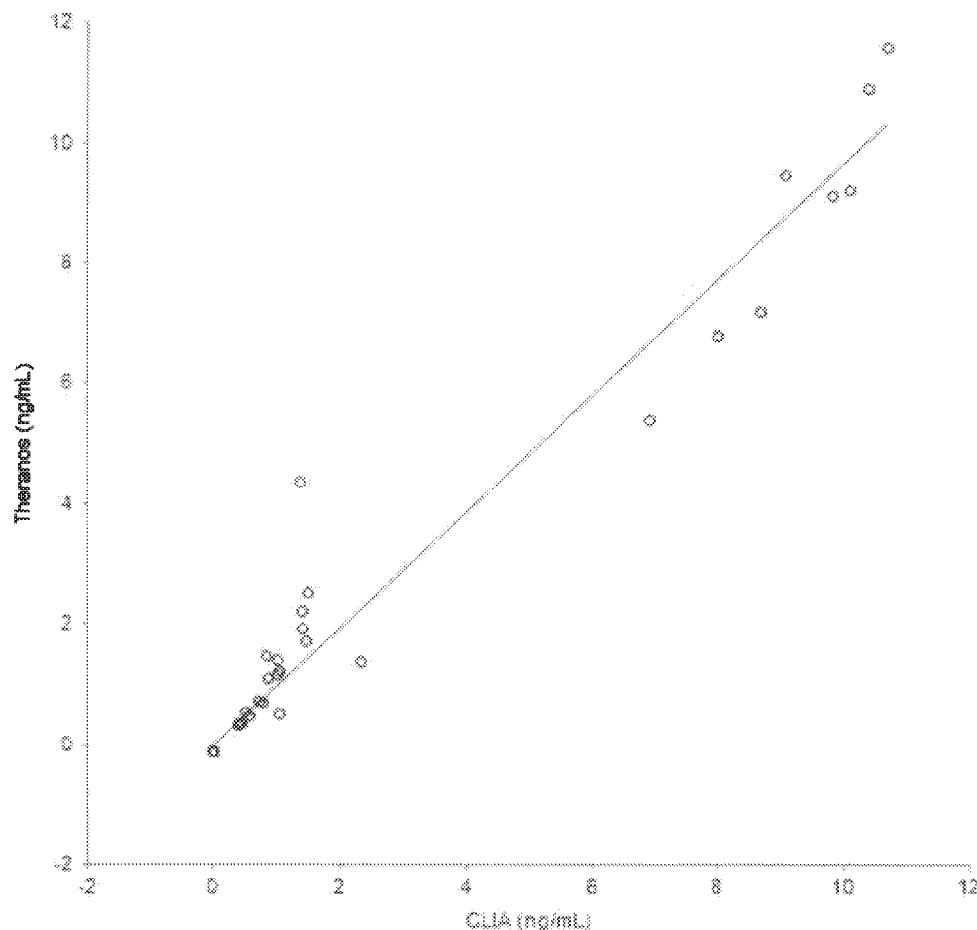
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**Figure 9: Theranos-Corrected v. Predicate Method****Table 13: Method Comparison Summary**

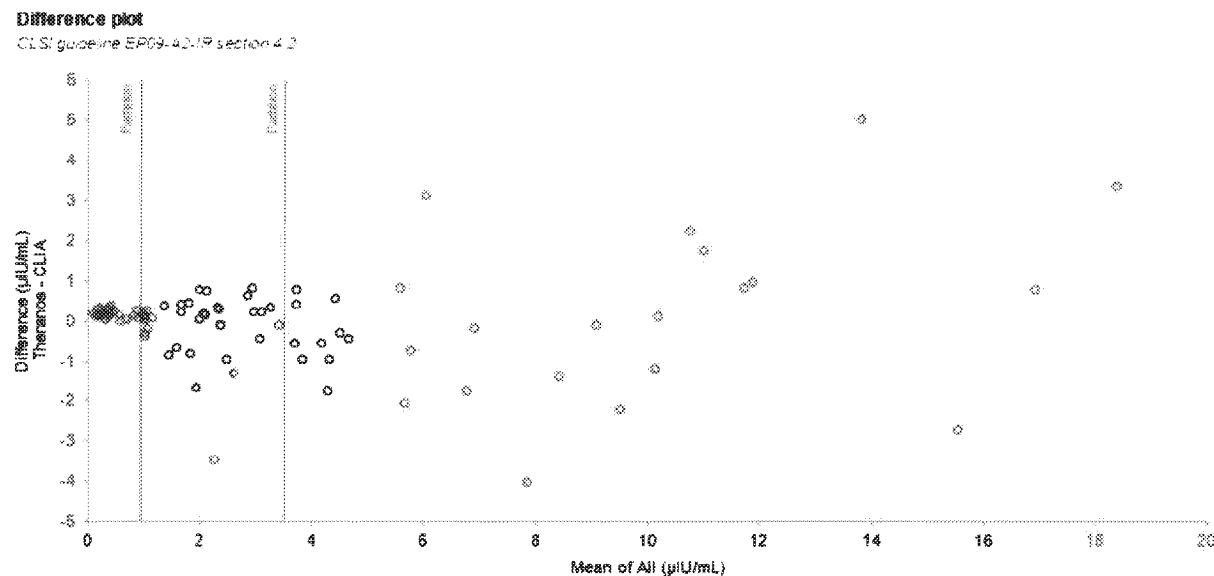
Method Comparison			
Level (uIU/mL)	Precision (%)	Total Error (%)	Allowable Bias (%)
0.2	28	32	4
2	18	22	4
20	19	24	5

**TSH - ELISA Assay Validation Report on Edison 3.X Theranos System****Figure 10: Scatter Plot CLSI guideline EP09-A2-IR section 4.2****Scatter plot**

CLSI guideline EP09-A2-IR section 4.2



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**Figure 11: Difference Plot CLSI guideline EP09-A2-IR section 4.2****Table 16: Comparability CLSI guideline EP09-A2-IR section 7****Comparability**

CLSI guideline EP09-A2-IR section 7

Level ID	Value	Difference	SE	95% CI	Allowable difference
1	4.00000000	-0.15058161	0.094224520	0.338874292 to 0.03771	0.160000000
2	11.30000000	-0.41743502	0.246340580	0.309707408 to 0.07483	0.565000000
3	23.00000000	-0.84513158	0.520139020	0.384546479 to 0.19428	1.150000000

Difference is less than allowable bias: 4% upto 7.43ng/mL then 5%.



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**Table 17: Ordinary Linear Fit CLSI guideline EP09-A2-IR section 5.1**

#### Ordinary linear fit

CLSI guideline EP09-A2-IR section 5.1

n	65
Parameter	Estimate
Constant (intercept)	-0.00436056
Proportional (slope)	0.963
Sy.x	0.576442281

## 6 DILUTION LINEARITY

Sample H4 was selected from the Accuracy/Comparability study above and serially diluted to a total of 8 points to test the linearity. H4 was diluted using a pooled sample of L21 and L22. The nominal values of each level were calculated based on the value of sample H4 as reported by the predicate method (Siemens Immulite). Each dilution level was tested on the Theranos System and compared to the nominal concentrations. For each dilution level, the recovery should be within  $100 \pm 20\%$  ( $100 \pm 25\%$  at LLOQ and ULOQ standards) of their nominal value, and when plotted, the  $R^2$  value should be greater than 0.95.

Calculated concentrations are based on the average RLU of 3 cartridges excluding outliers and dark count tips. When comparing the nominal values to the Theranos results, the linearity is acceptable.

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**Table 18: Dilution Linearity**

Sample [uIU/mL]	All Tips		Dark Exclusion		Inter-Cartridge		Intra-Cartridge		Concentration [uIU/mL]		%Recovery		
	Tip1	Tip2	Tip1	Tip2	Mean	%CV	Mean	%CV	Tip 1	Tip 2	Mean	%CV	
40.300	169907	191659	169907	191659	180783	9%	155458	19%	47.35	56.31	41.90	26%	104%
	169620	164591	169620	164591	167106	2%			47.24	45.30	41.90	26%	
	113319	123651	113319	123651	118485	6%			27.96	31.16	31.16	26%	
20.150	81539	83797	81539	83797	82668	2%	82256	8%	19.08	19.68	19.27	9%	96%
	93860	81818	93860	81818	87839	10%			22.38	19.16	19.27	9%	
	79453	73066	79453	73066	76260	6%			18.54	16.92	19.27	9%	
10.075	31680	35274	31680	35274	33477	8%	36333	14%	7.23	8.04	8.27	14%	82%
	30	5	DARK	DARK					7.23	8.04	8.27	14%	
	42045	5	42045	DARK	42045				9.55		8.27	14%	
5.038	16515	15656	16515	15656	16086	4%	18362	11%	3.92	3.73	4.33	11%	86%
	18972	20164	18972	20164	19568	4%			4.46	4.72			
	21076	17788	21076	17788	19432	12%			4.92	4.20			
2.519	10257	9562	10257	9562	9910	5%	11494	11%	2.51	2.35	2.79	11%	111%
	12424	11705	12424	11705	12065	4%			3.01	2.84			
	12868	12145	12868	12145	12507	4%			3.11	2.94			
1.259	4578	5492	4578	5492	5035	13%	5140	8%	1.18	1.38	1.29	8%	102%
	5432	5550	5432	5550	5491	2%			1.36	1.39			
	4685	5102	4685	5102	4894	6%			1.17	1.28			
0.630	2532	2894	2532	2894	2713	9%	3002	13%	0.61	0.71	0.74	14%	117%
	2611	3091	2611	3091	2851	12%			0.63	0.76			
	3426	3457	3426	3457	3442	1%			0.85	0.86			
0.315	299	323	299	323	311	5%	333	12%	OORL	OORL	OORL	OORL	OORL
	301	320	301	320	311	4%			OORL	OORL			
	346	406	346	406	376	11%			OORL	OORL			

**Table 19: Dilution Linearity Summary**

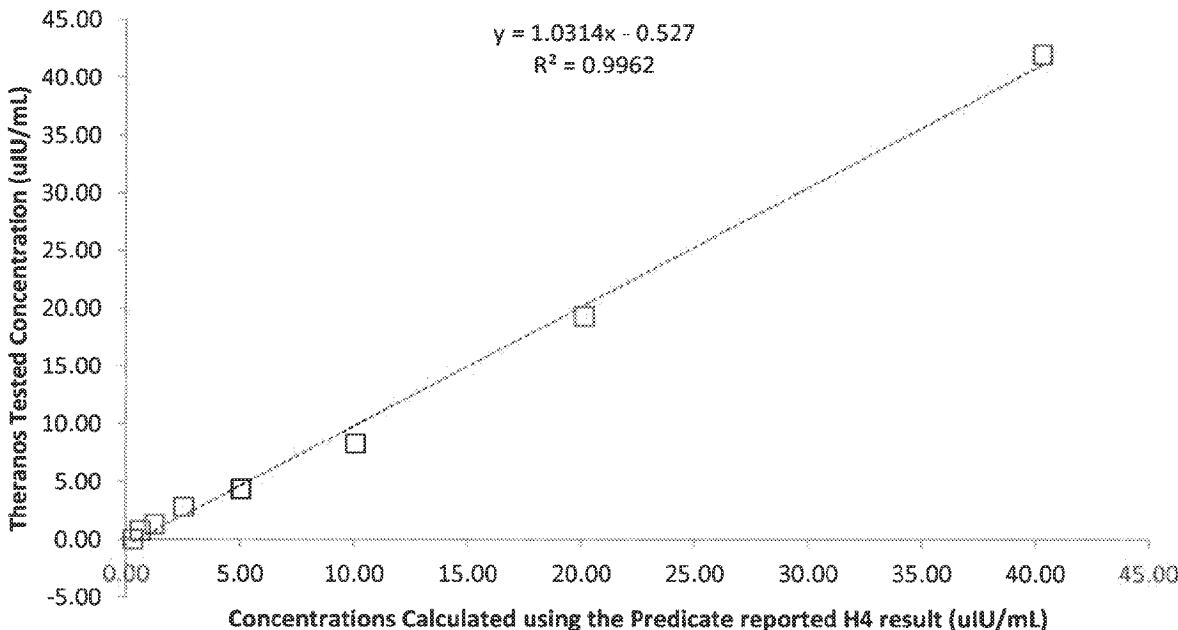
The nominal dilution levels were calculated using the predicate method result for Sample H4. The recovery is acceptable once dark count tips were excluded from the mean calculations.

Sample ID	Nominal Value [uIU/mL]	Theranos Result [uIU/mL]	%CV	%Recovery
High Patient Sample	40.300	41.90	26%	104%
1/2	20.150	19.27	9%	96%
1/4	10.075	8.27	14%	82%
1/8	5.038	4.33	11%	86%
1/16	2.519	2.79	11%	111%
1/32	1.259	1.29	8%	102%
1/64	0.630	0.74	14%	117%
1/128	0.315	OORL	OORL	OORL

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Figure 12: Dilution Linearity

## Predicate Result v Theranos Result

**8 BLOOD COLLECTION DEVICE (BCD) COMPARISON**

Because the sample volume obtained from a fingerstick is sufficient only for testing on the Theranos System but not in the predicate method, a second verification of the reference range was performed using matched fingerstick blood and venous blood. The normal range of TSH in adults is 0.4-4uIU/mL.

20 unique patients donated 2 venous tubes of blood and 4 fingerstick samples. Out of these patient samples one tested outside of the reference range. Overall, 95% of the patient samples fell within the reference range.



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**Table 20: Venous v. Fingerstick**

Sample Type	All Tips		Dark Exclusion		Inter-Cartridge		Intra-Cartridge			
	Tip1	Tip2	Tip1	Tip2	Mean	%CV	Mean	%CV	Mean	%CV
Venous 1	2990	2695	2990	2695	2843	7%	3390	21%	3743	15%
Venous 2	3563	4312	3563	4312	3938	13%	3948	10%	3751	14%
Fingerstick 1	4209	4460	4209	4460	4335	4%	3733	10%	3083	12%
Fingerstick 2	3502	4203	3502	4203	3853	13%	3077	11%	2960	12%
Fingerstick 3	3964	6	3964	DARK	3964		3041	7%	4808	15%
Fingerstick 4	3391	3889	3391	3889	3640	10%	4862	32%	4848	6%
Venous 1	3445	3733	3445	3733	3589	6%	3267	12%	3083	12%
Venous 2	3059	4907	3059	4907	3983	32%	3077	11%	2960	12%
Fingerstick 1	3861	3986	3861	3986	3924	2%	3733	10%	3751	14%
Fingerstick 2	3348	4249	3348	4249	3799	17%	3077	11%	2960	12%
Fingerstick 3	3220	3688	3220	3688	3454	10%	2567	7%	4478	12%
Fingerstick 4	3484	4027	3484	4027	3755	10%	4862	32%	4848	6%
Venous 1	2764	3338	2764	3338	3051	13%	3267	12%	3083	12%
Venous 2	3248	3716	3248	3716	3482	10%	3077	11%	2960	12%
Fingerstick 1	3371	3102	3371	3102	3237	6%	3077	11%	2960	12%
Fingerstick 2	3050	3103	3050	3103	3077	1%	2567	7%	4478	12%
Fingerstick 3	2698	2436	2698	2436	2567	7%	4862	32%	4848	6%
Fingerstick 4							4848	6%	4478	12%
Venous 1	4770	3	4770	DARK	4770		4862	32%	4808	15%
Venous 2	6452	3363	6452	3363	4908	>45%	4789	7%	4293	13%
Fingerstick 1	4287	4481	4287	4481	4344	2%	4848	6%	4478	12%
Fingerstick 2	5176	4906	5176	4906	5041	4%	4862	32%	4848	6%
Fingerstick 3	4901	4886	4901	4886	4894	0%	4789	7%	4293	13%
Fingerstick 4	5090	4661	5090	4661	4876	6%	4848	6%	4478	12%
Venous 1	4858	5098	4858	5098	4978	3%	4862	32%	4848	6%
Venous 2	4466	4968	4466	4968	4717	8%	4789	7%	4293	13%
Fingerstick 1	4133	3835	4133	3835	3984	5%	4848	6%	4478	12%
Fingerstick 2	4287	4308	4287	4308	4298	0%	4862	32%	4848	6%
Fingerstick 3	3363	4462	3363	4462	3913	20%	4789	7%	4293	13%
Fingerstick 4	5021	4931	5021	4931	4976	1%	4848	6%	4478	12%
Venous 1	7846	8142	7846	8142	7994	3%	7994	3%	7967	17%
Venous 2	4	24	DARK	DARK			7994	3%	7967	17%
Fingerstick 1	10633	9046	10633	9046	9840	11%	7958	20%	6690	15%
Fingerstick 2	6673	7098	6673	7098	6886	4%	7958	20%	6690	15%
Fingerstick 3									6481	13%
Fingerstick 4	7672	6626	7672	6626	7149	10%				
Venous 1	6667	6233	6667	6233	6450	5%	6168	10%	6481	13%
Venous 2	5270	6503	5270	6503	5887	15%	6168	10%	6481	13%
Fingerstick 1	5489	7751	5489	7751	6620	24%	6690	15%		
Fingerstick 2	4	46	DARK	DARK						
Fingerstick 3	7156	7761	7156	7761	7459	6%				
Fingerstick 4	6230	5751	6230	5751	5991	6%				

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Venous 1	2785	3460	2785	3460	3123	15%	3517	17%			
Venous 2	3572	4249	3572	4249	3911	12%					
Fingerstick 1	3061	3941	3061	3941	3501	18%					
Fingerstick 2	2974	3103	2974	3103	3039	3%					
Fingerstick 3	3147	3325	3147	3325	3236	4%					
Fingerstick 4	3296	3440	3296	3440	3368	3%					
Venous 1	7735	8063	7735	8063	7899	3%					
Venous 2	8033	7557	8033	7557	7795	4%					
Fingerstick 1	9492	8540	9492	8540	9016	7%					
Fingerstick 2	6250	6668	6250	6668	6459	5%					
Fingerstick 3	8668	8926	8668	8926	8797	2%					
Fingerstick 4	8417	7510	8417	7510	7964	8%					
Venous 1	575	19934		19934	19934						
Venous 2	22646	24594	22646	24594	22646	6%	22391	10%			
Fingerstick 1	18001	20793	18001	20793	19397	10%					
Fingerstick 2	13682	15495	13682	15495	14589	9%					
Fingerstick 3	13682	15495	13682	15495	14589	9%	17072	17%			
Fingerstick 4	19919	19511	19919	19511	19715	1%					
Venous 1	5888	3891	5888	3891	4890	29%					
Venous 2	4877	5317	4877	5317	5097	6%					
Fingerstick 1	23601	3	23601	DARK	23601						
Fingerstick 2	18001	20793	18001	20793	19397	10%					
Fingerstick 3	13682	15495	13682	15495	14589	9%					
Fingerstick 4	19919	19511	19919	19511	19715	1%					
Venous 1	103154	115531	103154	115531	109343	8%					
Venous 2	131109	176673	131109	176673	153891	21%					
Fingerstick 1	126379	128470	126379	128470	125470	1%					
Fingerstick 2	123031	111195	123031	111195	117113	7%					
Fingerstick 3	100682	89607	100682	89607	95145	8%	116937	14%			
Fingerstick 4	116003	143129	116003	143129	129566	15%					
Venous 1	5611	5432	5611	5432	5522	2%					
Venous 2	4524	4618	4524	4618	4571	1%					
Fingerstick 1	4962	4901	4962	4901	4932	1%					
Fingerstick 2	3888	5949	3888	5949	4919	30%					
Fingerstick 3	5291	5754	5291	5754	5523	6%	5213	12%			
Fingerstick 4	5516	5441	5516	5441	5479	1%					
Venous 1	7337	7887	7337	7887	7612	5%					
Venous 2	5710	7095	5710	7095	6403	15%					
Fingerstick 1	6685	7644	6685	7644	7165	9%					
Fingerstick 2	6478	7125	6478	7125	6802	7%					
Fingerstick 3	1466	8255		8255	8255						
Fingerstick 4	7190	7323	7190	7323	7257	1%					
Venous 1	2851	2762	2851	2762	2807	2%					
Venous 2	2710	2515	2710	2515	2613	5%					
Fingerstick 1	101	2370	DARK	2370	2370						
Fingerstick 2	1763	1808	1763	1808	1786	2%	2078	14%			

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Fingerstick 3	2038	52576	2038		2038						
Fingerstick 4	2039	2449	2039	2449	2244	13%					
Venous 1	8498	6768	8498	6768	7633	16%					
Venous 2	8302	10287	8302	10287	9295	15%					
Fingerstick 1	7743	7815	7743	7815	7779	1%					
Fingerstick 2	7435	7697	7435	7697	7566	2%					
Fingerstick 3	4	54	DARK	DARK							
Fingerstick 4	7654	9869	7654	9869	8762	18%					
Venous 1	6046	5884	6046	5884	5965	2%					
Venous 2	5332	6443	5332	6443	5888	13%					
Fingerstick 1	8721	7812	8721	7812	8267	8%					
Fingerstick 2	10513	9250	10513	9250	9882	9%					
Fingerstick 3	8800	7235	8800	7235	8018	14%					
Fingerstick 4	7522	8535	7522	8535	8029	9%					
Venous 1	5327	6129	5327	6129	5728	10%					
Venous 2	4706	4421	4706	4421	4584	4%					
Fingerstick 1	3952	3952	3952	3952	3952	0%					
Fingerstick 2	3873	4308	3873	4308	4091	8%					
Fingerstick 3	4459	4533	4459	4533	4496	1%					
Fingerstick 4	4082	4198	4082	4198	4140	2%					
Venous 1	8449	7967	8449	7967	8208	4%					
Venous 2	10143	9679	10143	9679	9911	3%					
Fingerstick 1	8890	9673	8890	9673	9282	6%					
Fingerstick 2	8267	8589	8267	8589	8428	3%					
Fingerstick 3	10157	10937	10157	10937	10542	5%					
Fingerstick 4	9772	9484	9772	9484	9628	2%					
Venous 1	9394	9557	9394	9557	9476	1%					
Venous 2	9910	10423	9910	10423	10167	4%					
Fingerstick 1	8579	8890	8579	8890	8735	3%					
Fingerstick 2	9101	10351	9101	10351	9726	9%					
Fingerstick 3	9101	10351	9101	10351	9726	9%					
Fingerstick 4	10254	9872	10254	9872	10063	3%					
Fingerstick 5	9607	9741	9607	9741	9674	1%					

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Table 21: Blood Collection Device Comparison Summary

Sample ID	Sample Type	Theranos Result [uIU/mL]	%CV	% difference
Patient 1	Venous 1	0.62	23%	15%
	Fingerstick 1	0.72	11%	
Patient 2	Venous 1	0.69	23%	-2%
	Fingerstick 1	0.68	10%	
Patient 3	Venous 1	0.59	13%	-11%
	Fingerstick 1	0.53	12%	
Patient 4	Venous 1	0.90	34%	2%
	Fingerstick 1	0.89	7%	
Patient 5	Venous 1	0.90	6%	-14%
	Fingerstick 1	0.79	13%	
Patient 6	Venous 1	1.53	3%	0%
	Fingerstick 1	1.52	21%	
Patient 7	Venous 1	1.16	11%	8%
	Fingerstick 1	1.27	16%	
Patient 8	Venous 1	0.64	18%	-8%
	Fingerstick 1	0.60	10%	
Patient 9	Venous 1	1.50	3%	-3%
	Fingerstick 1	1.54	15%	
Patient 10	Venous 1	4.47	11%	-33%
	Fingerstick 1	3.37	17%	
Patient 11	Venous 1	0.93	18%	75%
	Fingerstick 1	3.71	19%	
Patient 12	Venous 1	29.67	27%	-14%
	Fingerstick 1	25.94	16%	
Patient 13	Venous 1	0.94	12%	3%
	Fingerstick 1	0.97	13%	
Patient 14	Venous 1	1.33	14%	3%
	Fingerstick 1	1.38	9%	
Patient 15	Venous 1	0.48	6%	-34%
	Fingerstick 1	0.36	15%	
Patient 16	Venous 1	1.62	18%	-6%
	Fingerstick 1	1.53	12%	
Patient 17	Venous 1	1.11	8%	32%
	Fingerstick 1	1.64	13%	
Patient 18	Venous 1	0.96	16%	-25%
	Fingerstick 1	0.77	6%	
Patient 19	Venous 1	1.74	12%	5%
	Fingerstick 1	1.82	10%	
Patient 20	Venous 1	1.89	5%	-3%
	Fingerstick 1	1.85	7%	







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	15236	17055	15236	17055	16146	8%			3.64	4.04				
0.885	10854	11816	10854	11816	11335	6%	12486	24%	2.65	2.87	3.02	22%	341%	
	9417	10538	9417	10538	9978	8%			2.32	2.58				
	7339	8084	7339	8084	7712	7%			1.83	2.00				
0.71	7401	7760	7401	7760	7581	3%	8050	9%	1.84	1.93	2.00	8%	281%	
	8696	9020	8696	9020	8858	3%			2.15	2.22				
	9286	9572	9286	9572	9429	2%			2.29	2.35				
0.987	9983	11037	9983	11037	10510	7%	10940	15%	2.45	2.69	2.67	14%	270%	
	12750	13013	12750	13013	12882	1%			3.08	3.14				
	7639	5652	7639	5652	6646	21%			1.90	1.43				
0.823	6309	10421	6309	10421	8365	35%	8928	31%	1.58	2.35	2.20	29%	268%	
	11333	12215	11333	12215	11774	5%			2.76	2.96				
	5583	5660	5583	5660	5622	1%			1.40	1.42				
0.448	6949	7067	6949	7067	7008	1%	6028	13%	1.73	1.76	1.51	12%	337%	
	5563	5347	5563	5347	5455	3%			1.40	1.34				
	4168	5343	4168	5343	4756	17%			1.04	1.34				
0.445	6229	6192	6229	6192	6211	0%	5282	15%	1.56	1.55	1.33	15%	298%	
	4848	4910	4848	4910	4879	1%			1.22	1.23				
	204	11009		11009	11009				2.68					
0.896	9979	9802	9979	9802	9891	1%	11023	10%	2.45	2.41	2.69	10%	300%	
	12013	12310	12013	12310	12462	2%			2.91	2.98				
	9157	8902	9157	8902	9030	2%			2.20	2.20				
0.626	6863	8631	6863	8631	7747	16%	8363	11%	1.71	2.13	2.07	10%	330%	
	2244	8212		8212	8212				2.03					
	4886	5955	4886	5955	5421	14%			1.23	1.49				
0.512	6697	6596	6697	6596	6647	1%	6514	15%	1.67	1.65	1.63	15%	318%	
	7139	7811	7139	7811	7475	6%			1.78	1.94				
	DARK	DARK												
0.618	5811	6378	5811	6378	6095	7%	6319	7%	1.46	1.60	1.58	6%	256%	
	6831	6257	6831	6257	6544	6%			1.71	1.57				
	4263	4483	4263	4483	4373	4%			1.07	1.12				
0.339	4	38	DARK	DARK			4262	5%			1.07	5%	315%	
	3963	4339	3963	4339	4151	6%			0.99	1.09				
	8257	8070	8257	8070	8164	2%			2.05	2.00				
0.655	10752	9730	10752	9730	10241	7%	8496	17%	2.62	2.39	2.10	17%	321%	
	6808	7361	6808	7361	7085	6%			1.70	1.83				





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	4702	5287	4702	5287	4995	8%			1.18	1.33				
	8106	7647	8106	7647	7877	4%			2.01	1.90				
0.896	11472	7780	11472	7780	9626	27%	9137	20%	2.79	1.93	2.25	19%	251%	
	\$438	10680		10680	10680					2.61				
	6503	4392	6503	4392	5448	27%			1.63	1.10				
0.626	6033	9	6033	DARK	6033		5993	19%	1.51		1.30	1.9%	240%	
	7045	7	7045	DARK	7045				1.76					
	5020	3560	5020	3560	4290	24%			1.26	0.88				
0.512	5043	4063	5043	4063	4553	15%	4362	16%	1.27	1.02	1.09	16%	213%	
	4819	3669	4819	3669	4244	19%			1.21	0.91				
	5467	5063	5467	5063	5265	5%			1.01	1.27				
0.618	4494	5078	4494	5078	4786	9%	5138	7%	1.13	1.27	1.29	7%	209%	
	5276	5451	5276	5451	5364	2%			1.02	1.37				
	3589	4	3589	DARK	3589				0.89					
0.339	3664	4090	3664	4090	3877	8%			0.91	1.02	0.88	15%	260%	
	1563	2868		2868	2868					0.70				
	7450	7067	7450	7067	7259	4%			1.85	1.76				
0.655	235	140		DARK			6352	17%			1.59	16%	243%	
	5658	5232	5658	5232	5445	6%			1.42	1.31				

Table 25: EDTA v. Li Heparin v. Serum

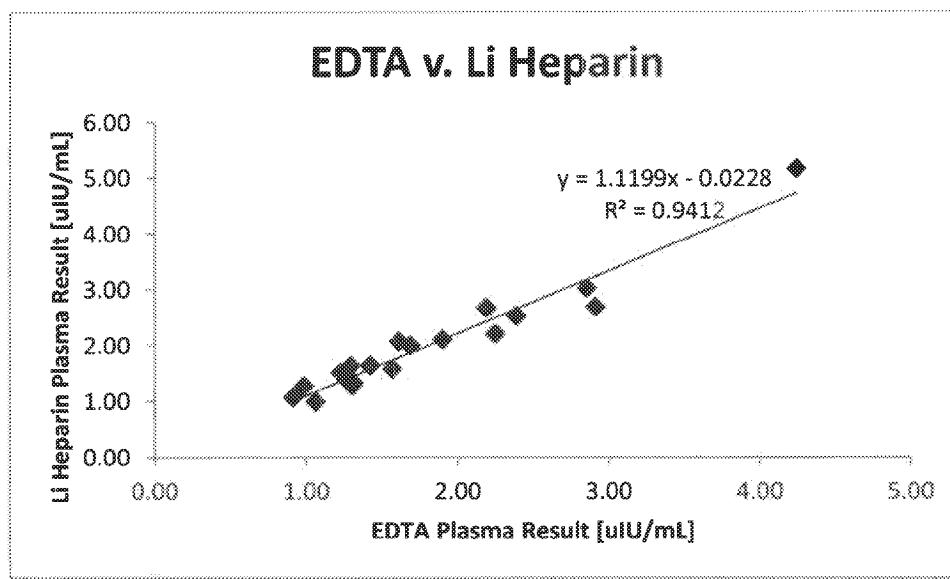
Dark count tips were excluded in this summary as well as other major tip outliers highlighted in red.

Sample ID	EDTA Reported Value [uIU/mL]	Theranos Result [uIU/mL]		
		EDTA	Li Heparin	Serum
Patient 1	4.934	2.39	2.52	2.48
Patient 2	0.576	1.30	1.27	1.53
Patient 3	0.34	1.06	0.98	0.93
Patient 4	OORL	OORL	OORL	OORL
Patient 5	1.89	4.24	5.16	4.58
Patient 6	0.503	0.98	1.27	0.97
Patient 7	0.541	1.42	1.64	1.41
Patient 8	0.526	1.27	1.38	1.42
Patient 9	0.885	2.85	3.02	2.04
Patient 10	0.71	1.69	2.00	1.47
Patient 11	0.987	2.19	2.67	2.16
Patient 12	0.823	2.25	2.20	2.21
Patient 13	0.448	1.23	1.51	1.29
Patient 14	0.445	1.32	1.33	1.20
Patient 15	0.896	2.91	2.69	2.25
Patient 16	0.626	1.61	2.07	1.50
Patient 17	0.512	1.29	1.63	1.09
Patient 18	0.618	1.57	1.58	1.29
Patient 19	0.339	0.91	1.07	0.88
Patient 20	0.655	1.90	2.10	1.59

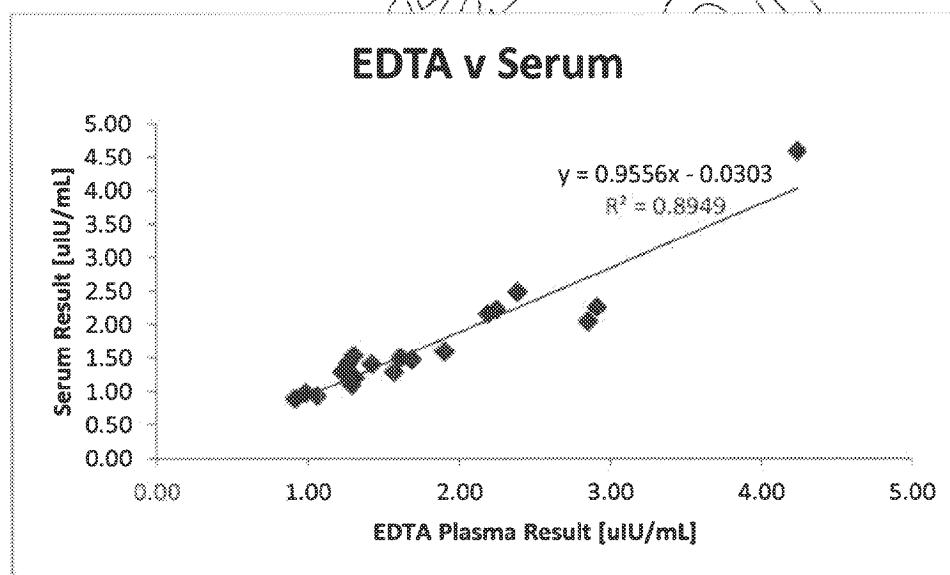
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Patient 4 was excluded from the figures 13, 14 and 15 because it was outside of the assay reportable range.

**Figure 13: Theranos Results EDTA Plasma v Li Heparin Plasma**



**Figure 14: Theranos Results EDTA Plasma v Serum**





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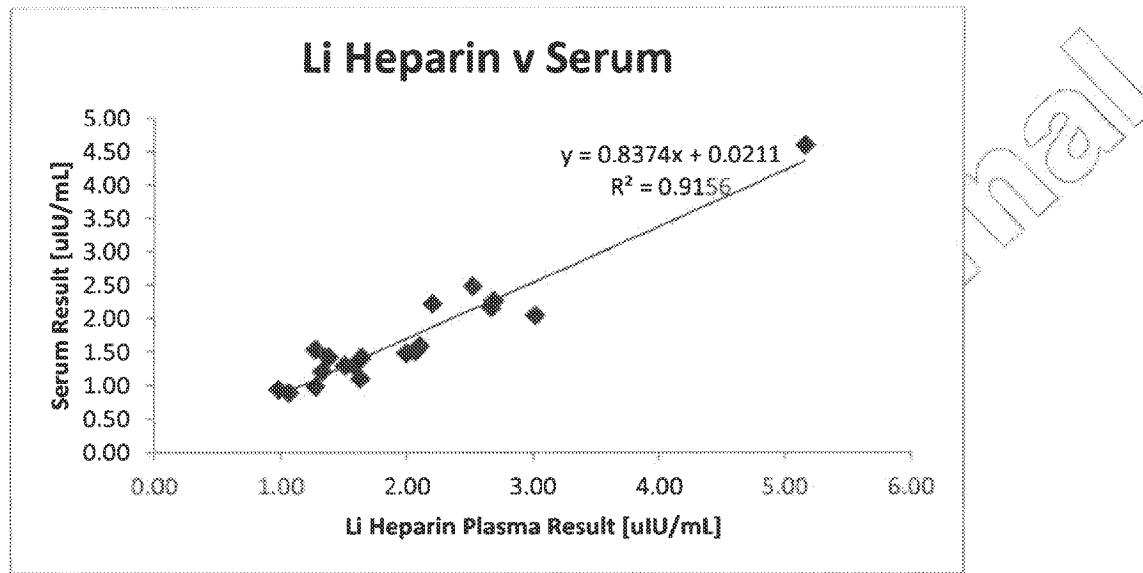
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Figure 15: Theranos Results Li Heparin Plasma v Serum



## 9 ANALYTICAL SENSITIVITY

To test the analytical sensitivity, 60 replicates of a blank sample and 60 replicates of the lowest detectable LLOQ dilution were tested. To determine the lowest detectable dilution level, 20 replicates of (a low positive sample or calibrator) were tested. This sample was then diluted 1:1 with buffer and 20 replicates of the 1/2xLLOQ sample were tested. The mean RLU was below the LLOQ so the LLOQ was used to test the analytical Sensitivity.

After exclusion of dark count tips, 77 of the 116 tips are within the assay range and are reportable at the LLOQ. The Theranos test will report OORL in 34% of tests at the LLOQ.

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Table 26: LLOQ and 1/2LLOQ Preliminary Testing

LLOQ Level Sample				1/2 LLOQ Level Sample			
Intra-Cartridge		Mean RLU Calculated Result		Intra-Cartridge		Mean RLU Calculated Result	
Mean	%CV			Mean	%CV		
632	28%	0.09		415	37%	OORL	
RLU Tip1	RLU Tip2	Inter-Cartridge		RLU Tip1	RLU Tip2	Inter-Cartridge	
		Mean	%CV			Mean	%CV
779	873	826	8%	349	479	414	22%
709	603	656	11%	489	360	425	20%
792	548	670	26%	352	366	359	3%
660	490	575	21%	432	444	458	2%
666	619	643	5%	356	344	360	2%
572	574	573	0%	314	329	322	3%
617	5	311	139%	415	410	413	1%
497	544	521	6%	355	264	310	21%
856	886	871	2%	498	425	462	11%
644	773	709	13%	374	357	366	3%
596	516	556	10%	349	409	379	11%
636	751	694	12%	491	487	489	1%
384	607	496	32%	401	392	397	2%
499	368	434	21%	334	3	160	139%
497	534	516	5%	349	298	374	9%
813	657	735	15%	383	390	387	1%
579	904	742	31%	469	451	460	3%
739	921	820	>16%	1053	894	974	12%
780	797	789	2%	462	459	461	0%
548	438	493	16%	350	361	356	2%









**TSH - ELISA Assay Validation Report on Edison 3.X Theranos System****11 CROSSREACTIVITY**

Information about cross-reacting analytes from predicate method insert.

11.1 The analysis in the report will contain the following elements:

11.1.1 A statistical summary table showing the mean, and CV of each concentration level

11.1.2 Theranos calculated concentration (all samples should be OORL)

11.1.3 % cross-reactivity

The data showed that the Theranos TSH assay has 0.25% cross reactivity with LH.

**Table 29: Cross-reactive Samples**

Sample ID	All Tips		Dark Exclusion		Inter-Cartridge		Intra-Cartridge		Concentration			%CV	%Cross-reactivity
	Tip1	Tip2	Tip1	Tip2	Mean	%CV	Mean	%CV	Tip 1	Tip 2	Mean		
FSH 562.5 ng/mL (900 mIU/mL)	202	273	202	273	237.5	21%	186	36%	OORL	OORL	OORL	OORL	OORL
	133	135	133	135	134	1%			OORL	OORL			
	44	34	DARK	DARK									
LH 60 ng/mL	3152	750	750	750	750	0%	889	4%	0.12	0.15	0.15	15%	0.25%
	899	844	899	844	844	8%			0.15	0.14			
	930	1020	930	1020	975	7%			0.16	0.18			
hCG 10,000 ng/mL	278	210	278	210	244	20%	213	19%	OORL	OORL	OORL	OORL	OORL
	209	213	209	213	211	1%			OORL	OORL			
	219	150	219	150	184.5	26%			OORL	OORL			

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## 12 SAMPLE STABILITY

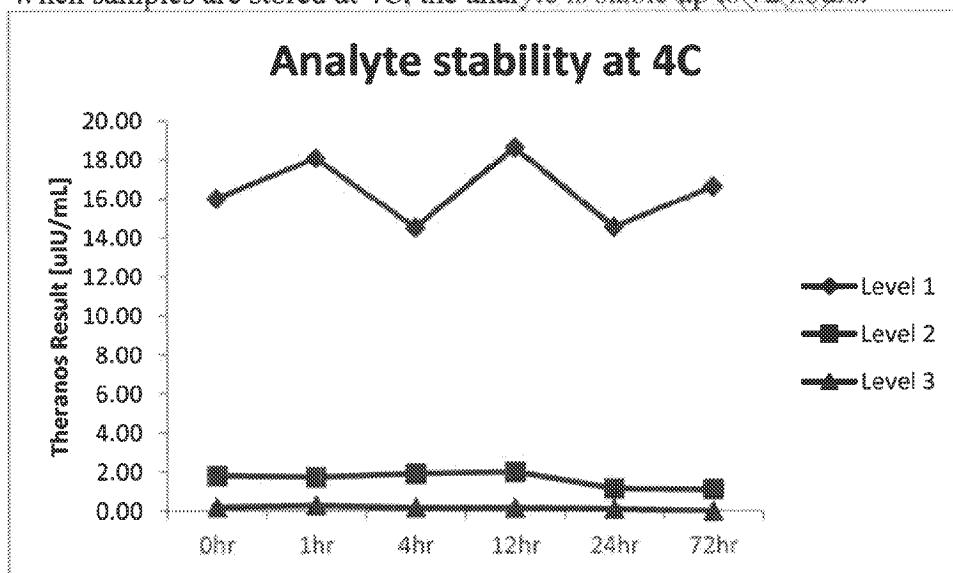
The stability of patient samples stored at 4C and room temperature were tested to mimic the conditions that clinical samples may be stored and handled.

**Table 30: Sample Stability Summary**

Nominal	4C Results ( $\mu\text{IU}/\text{mL}$ )						Room Temperature ( $\mu\text{IU}/\text{mL}$ )					
	0hr	1hr	4hr	12hr	24hr	72hr	Nominal	0hr	1hr	4hr	12hr	24hr
20	15.99	18.08	14.53	18.61	14.55	16.62	20	15.99	18.38	15.33	17.74	16.51
2	1.81	1.73	1.90	2.00	1.14	1.10	2	1.81	1.26	1.64	1.34	1.23
0.2	0.19	0.28	0.17	0.16	0.11	OORL	0.2	0.19	0.19	0.14	0.12	0.17

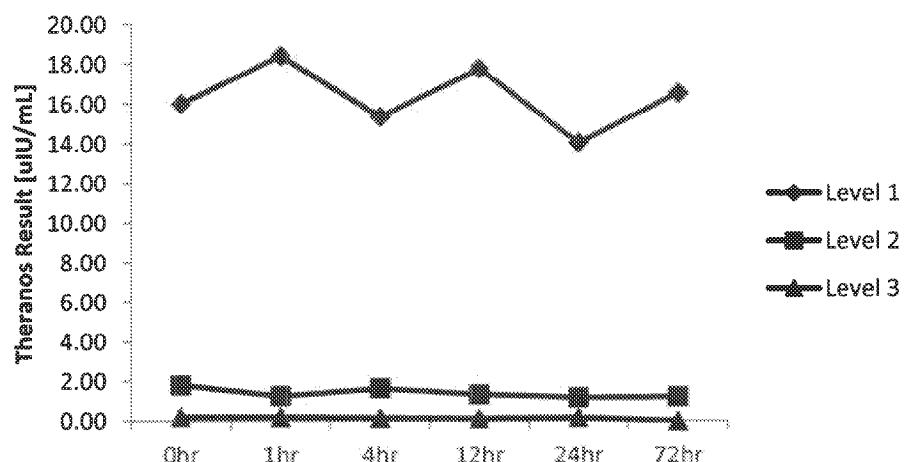
**Figure 16: 4C Sample Stability**

When samples are stored at 4C, the analyte is stable up to 72 hours.

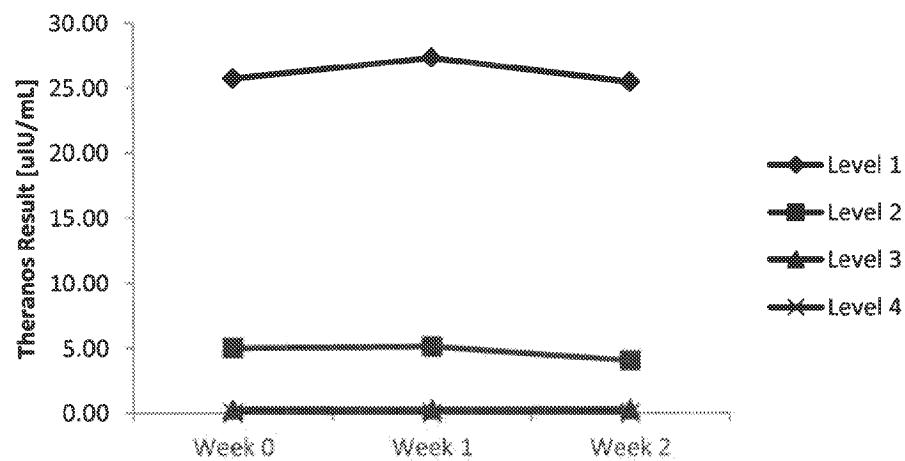


**TSH - ELISA Assay Validation Report on Edison 3.X Theranos System****Figure 17: Room Temperature Sample Stability**

When samples are stored at room temperature, the analyte is stable up to 72 hours.

**Analyte Stability at Room Temperature****13 Reagent Stability**

Reagent stability testing is ongoing. Reagents are stable up to 2 weeks.

**Figure 18: Reagent Stability at 4C: 2 Weeks****Reagent Stability at 4C**

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