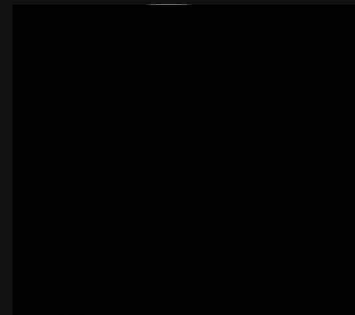


9:15 ↗



iMessage
Apr 24, 2020, 8:57 AM